

Electronic Supplementary Information

Controllable molecular aggregation and fluorescence properties of 1,3,4-oxadiazole derivatives

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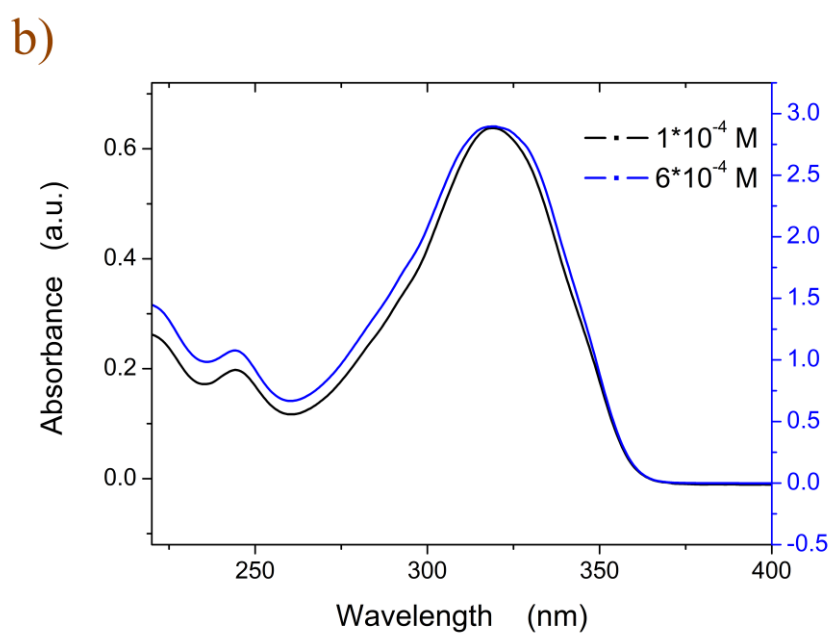
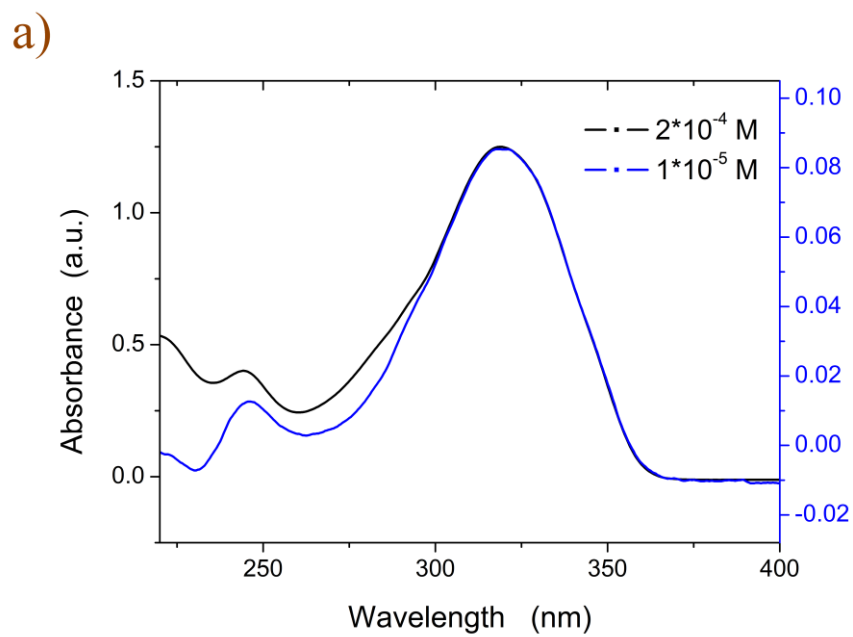


Figure S1 Comparing the UV-vis absorption spectra of BOXD-6 in tetrahedron at different concentrations.

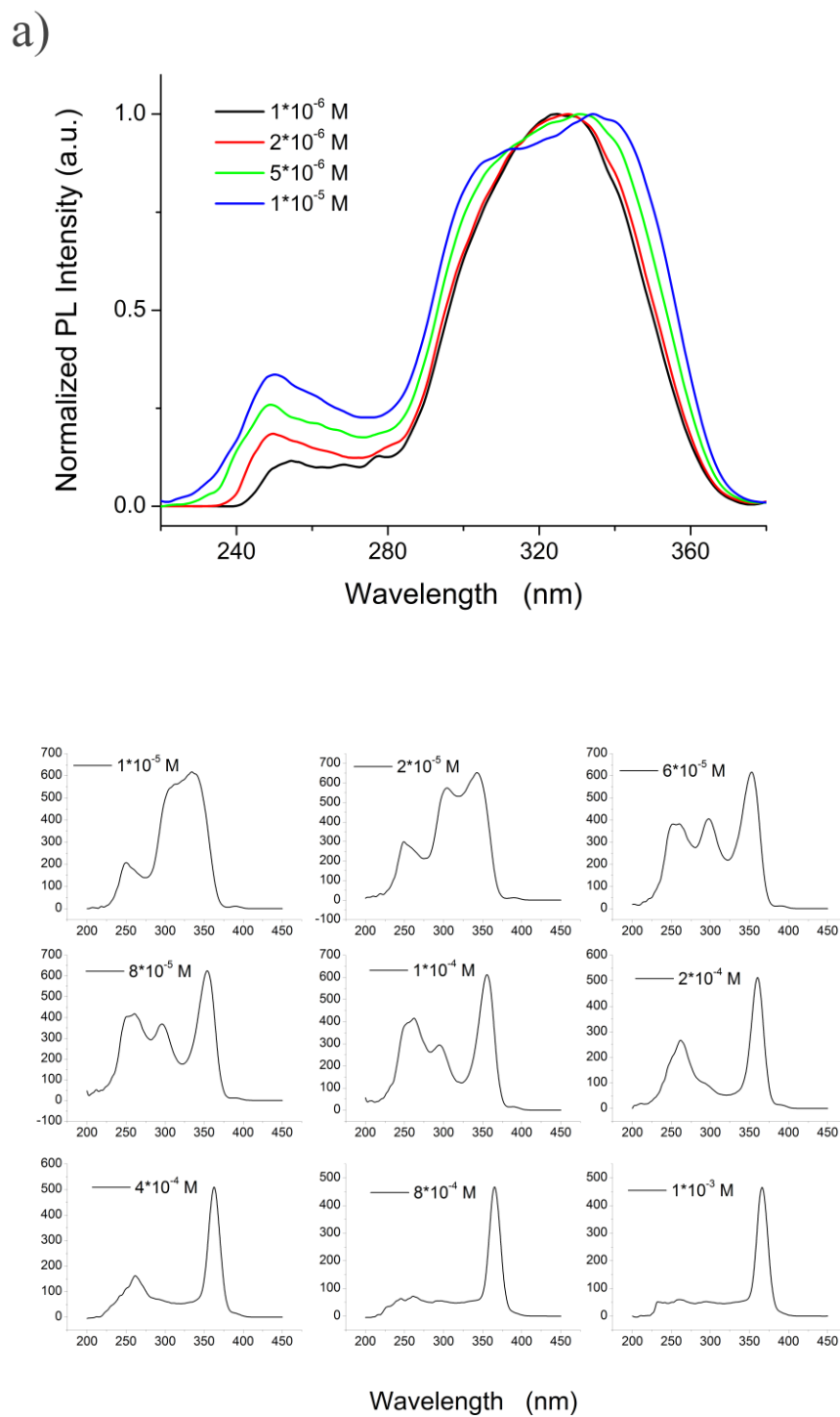


Figure S2 Excitation spectra of BOXD-6 in THF at different concentrations.

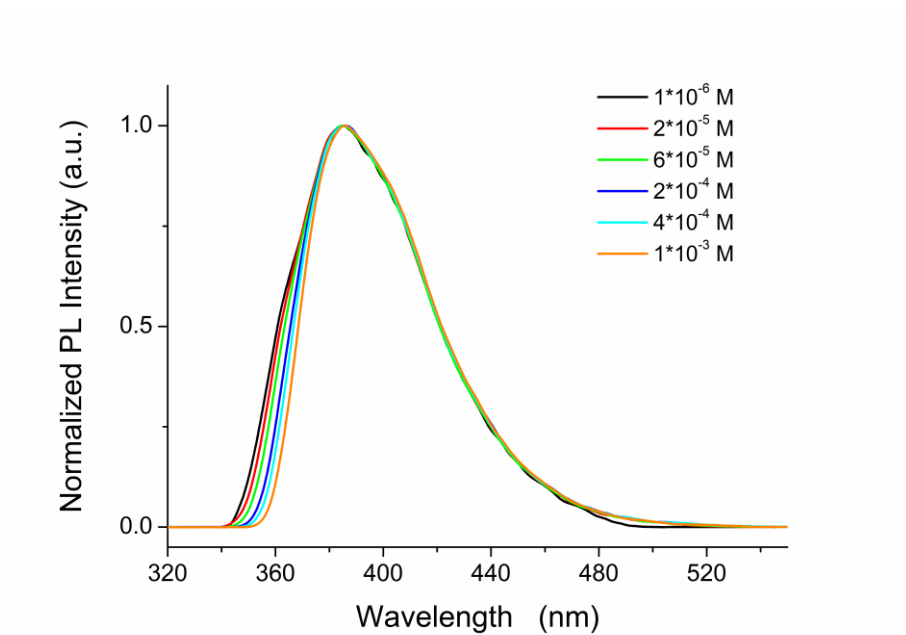


Figure S3 Normalized Photoluminescence emission spectra of BOXD-6 in THF at different concentration.

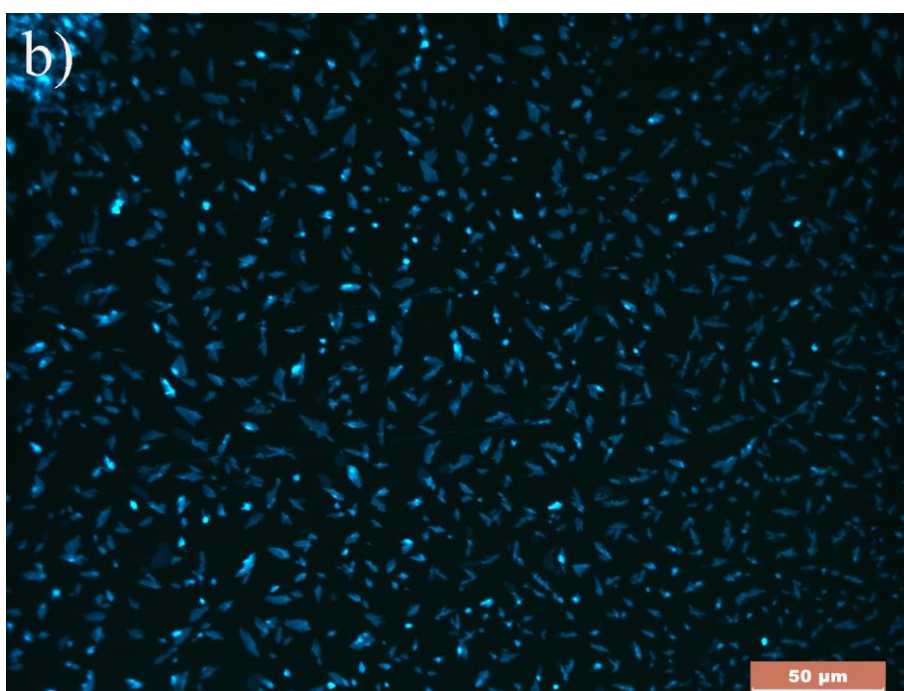
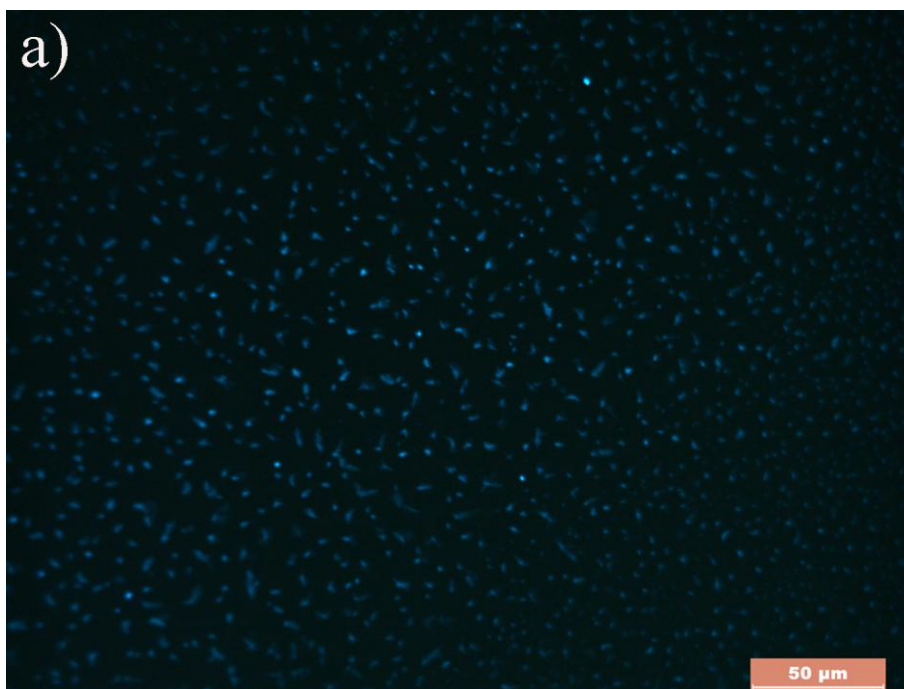


Figure S4 Fluorescence microscopic images of molecular aggregates of BOXD-6 from the THF solution at a) 1×10^{-4} M and b) 1×10^{-3} M.

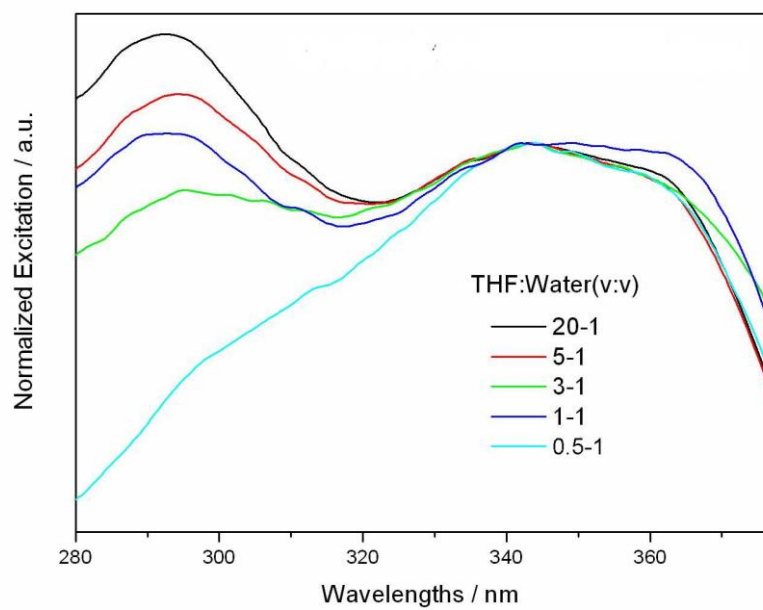
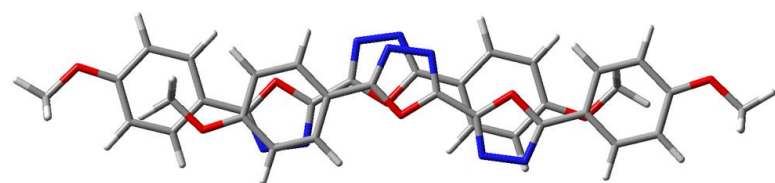
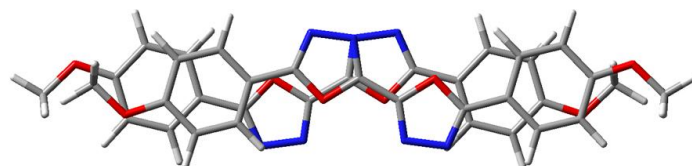


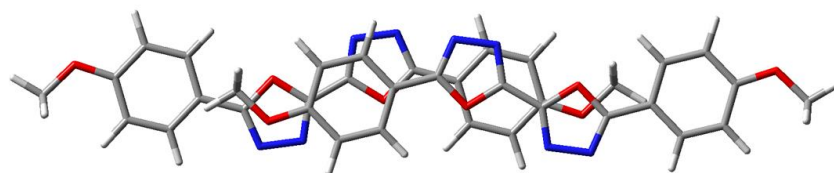
Figure S5 The effect of water ratio on excitation spectra of BOXD-6 in the precipitated particles by adding water into thick tetrahydrofuran solution.



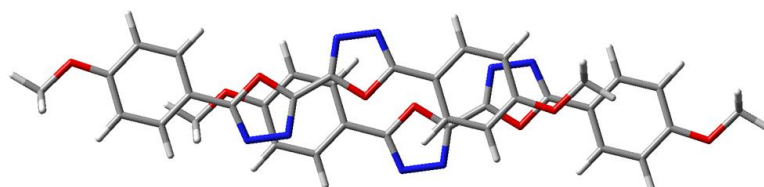
$M_{AP}1(0.4, 4.0)$ $E_{bin} = -10.98$ kcal/mol



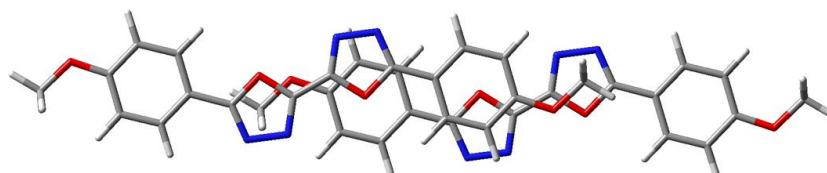
$M_{AP}2(0, 1.6)$ $E_{bin} = -10.78$ kcal/mol



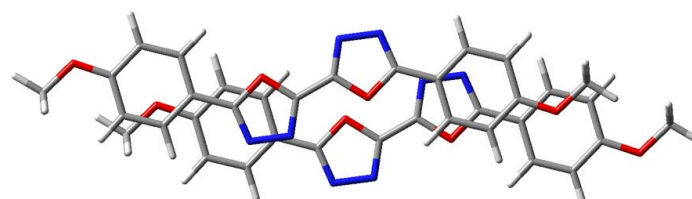
$M_{AP}3(0.2, 6.2)$ $E_{bin} = -10.50$ kcal/mol



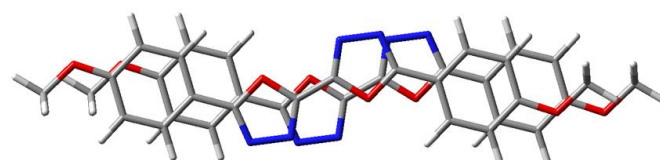
$M_P1(1.0, 5.2)$ $E_{bin} = -12.37$ kcal/mol



$M_P2(0.6, 7.4)$ $E_{bin} = -11.94$ kcal/mol



$M_P3(1.4, 2.8)$ $E_{bin} = -9.54$ kcal/mol



$M_P4(0, 1.4)$ $E_{bin} = -9.47$ kcal/mol

Figure S6 Energy-minimum molecular stacking structures of BOXD-1 found via PES scanning.

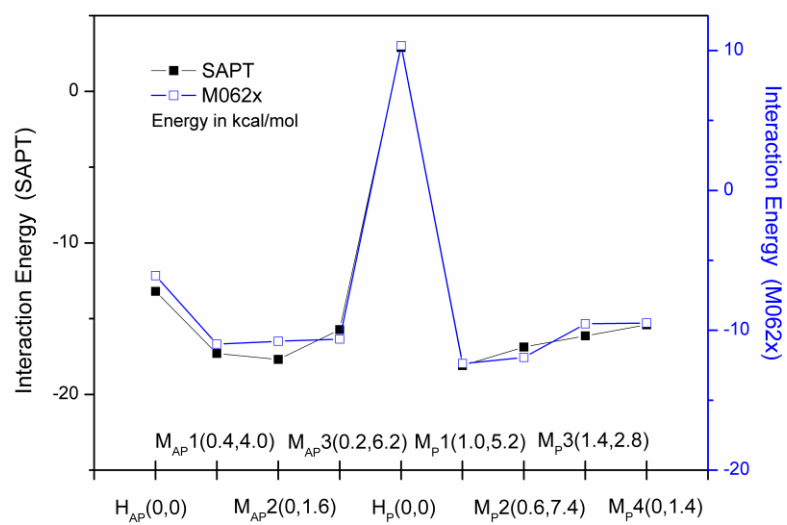


Figure S7 Calculated intermolecular interaction energy from an SAPT analysis and the Mo62x/6-31G** method.